# Ronak M. Patel, MD

# Anterior Labral Repair (Bankart) Latarjet Glenoid Repair Rehabilitation Guidelines

Sling x 6 weeks with abduction pillow except for bathing and PT

## Phase I – Immediate Postoperative Phase: "Restrictive Motion" (Day 1 through Week 6)

Goals: Protect surgical repair

Retard Muscle atrophy of the entire upper extremity complex Improve neuromuscular control of the scapula in the neutral glenohumeral position Decrease pain and inflammation

#### Precautions:

- Patient to remain in sling at all times except for dressing/bathing through week 6
- No PROM/AROM of the shoulder
- Avoid stressing the anteroinferior labrum (and repair)
  - o No shoulder ER/IR, reaching behind back, lifting, or ER in abduction

### Activities:

- Post-surgical brace and/or splint can be removed 2-3 times per day for gentle PROM/AROM of elbow, wrist, and hand
- Gentle scapulothoracic stabilization/mobilization
- Active elbow flexion and extension
- May squeeze soft ball
- Cryotherapy
- Discontinue use of sling at 6 week office visit

## Phase II – Intermediate Phase: Moderate Protection Phase (Weeks 7-12)

Goals: Begin PROM and advance to AROM

Gradual return of shoulder/scapular strength, power and endurance Preserve the integrity of the surgical repair

## Precautions:

• No Lifting > 5lbs, sudden lifting or pushing, overhead lifting

#### Activities:

#### Weeks 7-9

- Begin lower extremity and core strengthening, light cardio training
- Begin PROM (including ER with shoulder abduction); If full PROM achieved, therapist may add AAROM in all planes, then AROM
- Begin posterior capsular stretching if necessary (Added earlier if release done)
- Continue use of cryotherapy

#### **Weeks 9-12**

- Continue all stretching exercises
- Progress gentle PREs in all planes of movement once full (add biceps PREs last to protect repair)
- Begin active-assisted exercises, deltoid/rotator cuff isometrics at 10 weeks
- Add light PNF patterns (Bodyblade/PlyoBall/etc in non-provocative positions)
- Progress rotator cuff strengthening
- Progress scapulothoracic stabilization/mobilization/strengthening

## Phase III – Minimal Protection Phase (Weeks 12-14)

Goals: Gradual return to full ROM without pain Improve muscular strength, power, and endurance Gradual initiation of functional activities

#### Activities:

- Continue all stretching exercises
- Continue rotator cuff and elbow flexion strengthening
  - o Emphasize external rotation and latissimus eccentrics
- Emphasize rhythm and timing with PNFs (Bodyblade, overhead, plyoball throwing)
- Stabilize glenohumeral and scapulothoracic joint in functional position
- Continue total body conditioning (Core, cardio, and lower extremity), including running

## Phase IV – Advanced Strengthening Phase (Weeks 14-16)

Goals: Maintain pain free full ROM

Enhanced muscular strength, power, and endurance.

Progress functional activities

## Activities:

- Aggressive scapular stabilization and eccentric strengthening
- Begin plyometric program
- Continue with endurance activities
- Begin interval throwing program if ROM/strengthen adequate (Overhead throwers)
- Maintain ROM and flexibility

## Phase V - Return to sport (Dependent on successful completion of Phase IV)

Goals: Pain free full ROM
Gradual return to sport activities

# Activities:

- Return to activities as tolerated
- Okay to return to pitching after successfully completion of interval throwing program without pain or recurrent symptoms

# Bankart Post-Op Exercise Instructions When Cleared By Dr. Patel Prior to Full Clearance

\*\*\* All Exercises: Low Weight, High Repetitions \*\*\*

Cleared Exercises	Restricted Exercises
<ul> <li>Lower extremity machine exercises</li> <li>Should not require heavy lifting of plates/weight</li> </ul>	Upper extremity dumbbell exercises with exception of biceps and triceps
back and forth	Free-weight and machine bench press
Machine squat exercises	(regular/incline/decline)
<ul> <li>if pain free to hold bar on shoulders</li> <li>Free Weight Exercises involving: Back, Biceps, and</li> </ul>	Free-weight and machine overhead (military) press
Triceps	Free-weight squats
• Cardio machines (stationary bike, treadmill,	• Pull-ups
elliptical)	• Tricep dips